

Safety Data Sheet

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: Citric Acid, Anhydrous

Product Code(s): C1001, C1014

Synonyms: 2-Hydroxypropane-1,2,3-Trioic Acid

Recommended Use: For manufacturing, industrial, and laboratory use only.

Uses Advised Against: Not for household use.

Supplier: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc.
4621 Technology Drive, Golden, CO 80403
Phone: (303) 762-0800 Fax: (303) 762-1240

Emergency Phone Number: For health emergency, call poison control: (800) 222-1222.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard Classifications: Eye Damage/Irritation: Category 2A

Signal Word: WARNING

Hazard Statements: Causes serious eye irritation.

Pictograms:



Precautionary Statements:

Prevention: Wash thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, and face protection.

Response: If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

Storage: Not applicable.

Disposal: Not applicable.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: Not applicable.

Toxicity Statement: Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Common Name / Synonyms	CAS#	Chemical Formula	% by Weight
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	Citric Acid	77-92-9	C ₆ H ₈ O ₇	≥ 99.5

Trade Secret Statement: Not applicable.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Procedures:

- Inhalation:** Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Call a physician if symptoms occur.
- Ingestion:** Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that vomit does not enter lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison center if symptoms occur.
- Skin Contact:** Wash skin with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
- Eye Contact:** Check for and remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Immediately flush eyes with gentle but large stream of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Call a physician if symptoms occur.
- General Advice:** Poison information centers in each state can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons. Ensure that those providing first aid and medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
- Symptoms and Effects:** Irritation, nausea, tooth discoloration, vomiting, diarrhea. May cause irritation if swallowed, inhaled, or exposed to the skin or eyes. Prolonged or repeated exposure may affect skin and teeth; may cause allergic reactions.
- Immediate Medical Care/
Special Treatment:** Get medical attention if you feel unwell or are concerned. Treat symptomatically.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide.
- Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** Do not use a solid (straight) water stream, as it may scatter and spread fire.
- Hazardous Combustion Products:** Carbon oxides.
- Specific Hazards:** Excessive thermal conditions may cause decomposition and yield corrosive and/or toxic fumes. Formation of dust may cause a combustion hazard.

Special Protective Equipment/Precautions for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH-approved (or equivalent), self-contained, positive-pressure or pressure-demand breathing apparatus and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions and Protective Equipment: Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from the area of the leak or spill. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

Emergency Procedures: In case of chemical emergency, or if unsure how to address an accidental release, consult a professional (see Section 1).

Methods for Containment: Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements, or confined areas. Avoid generation of product as dust. Product should not be released to the environment. Contain and recover waste when possible.

Methods for Cleanup: Sweep up spill and place in a non-combustible container for reclamation or disposal. Do not flush to sewer. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Residues from spills can be diluted with water. Never return spills in original containers for reuse. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Wear personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Avoid generation of dust. Do not breathe product dust. Do not ingest. When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty, as they retain product residues. Observe all warnings and precautions listed for this product.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Store away from heat and incompatible materials (see Section 10). Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed and upright. Keep away from food, drink, and animal foodstuffs. Keep out of the reach of children. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of this product.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits: No information found.

Engineering Controls: Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Personal Protective Measures:

Eye/Face Protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles. Maintain approved eye wash station and accessible rinse facilities in work area.

Skin Protection: Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing (with long sleeves) and appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Respiratory Protection: An air-purifying, NIOSH-approved respirator with an organic vapor cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to

exceed exposure limits. Use a positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, if exposure levels are unknown, or if any other circumstances exist where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

**Specific Requirements
for Personal Protective
Equipment:**

Ensure that glove material is compatible with this product. This information is available from glove manufacturers.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Unless otherwise indicated, all properties are given at 25 °C and standard pressure.

Appearance:	White, opaque, crystalline solid.
Odor:	Odorless.
Odor Threshold:	No information found.
Formula Weight:	192.12
pH:	2.2 (0.1 M aqueous)
Melting/Freezing Point:	153 °C
Boiling Point/Range:	No information found.
Decomposition Temperature:	No information found.
Flash Point:	Not applicable.
Auto-ignition Temperature:	Not applicable.
Flammability:	Not flammable.
Flammability/Explosive Limits:	Not applicable.
Solubility:	383 g/L aqueous; soluble in alcohol, ether.
Vapor Pressure:	No information found.
Vapor Density:	No information found.
Specific Gravity:	1.665 (Water = 1)
Evaporation Rate:	No information found.
Viscosity:	No information found.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No information found.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Data:	No information found.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid:	Excessive heat, dust formation, incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials:	Metals, strong oxidizers, bases, strong acids, strong reducing agents.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Carbon oxides.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: May react vigorously or violently with the incompatible materials listed above. Excessive thermal conditions may yield hazardous decomposition products listed above. Formation of dust may cause a combustion hazard.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Routes of Exposure: Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, eye contact.

Acute Effects: May cause irritation if swallowed, inhaled, or exposed to the skin or eyes.

Chronic Effects: Prolonged or repeated exposure may affect skin and teeth; may cause allergic reactions.

Toxicological Data: LD₅₀ Oral, Rat: 5400 mg/kg
Irritating to eyes based on animal data.

Symptoms of Exposure: Irritation, nausea, tooth discoloration, vomiting, diarrhea.

Carcinogenic Effects: This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological Data: EC₅₀, Water Flea (*Daphnia magna*): 1534 mg/L 24 h

Persistence and Degradability: No information found.

Environmental Effects: May be hazardous to aquatic organisms. May adversely affect pH of aquatic ecosystems. Avoid release to the environment.

13. DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Disposal Instructions: Dispose of this material and its container to an approved waste collection point. Minimize exposure to product waste (see Section 8). Do not dispose unused waste down drains or into sewers. All wastes must be handled in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

Contaminated Packaging: Because containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.

Waste Codes: No information found.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT: Not regulated.

Environmental Hazard Regulations: No information found.

Other Transport Precautions: No information found.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations:

OSHA: This product is considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Inventory: All components of this product are on the U.S. TSCA Inventory.

U.S. EPCRA (SARA Title III):

Section 302: No information found.

Sections 311/312:

Hazard Category	List (Yes/No)
Section 311 – Hazardous Chemical	Yes
Immediate Hazard	Yes
Delayed Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Pressure Hazard	No
Reactivity Hazard	No

Section 313: No information found.

CERCLA Reportable Quantities: No information found.

International Inventories:

Country or Region	Inventory Name	On Inventory (Yes/No)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	No
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	Yes
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes

*A "Yes" indicates that the listed component(s) of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Disclaimer:

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Issue Date:

May 19, 2016

Reason for Revision:

Update of Section 9 over 08/06/2015